

***SCHEME OF EXAMINATION
RULES & REGULATIONS
AND
SYLLABUS***
(Applicable for Academic Session 2022-2023)

**Master of Science (M.Sc.)
Microbiology**

Faculty of Science



UNIVERSITY OF KOTA
MBS Marg, KOTA (Rajasthan)-324 005
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University of Kota, Kota

M.Sc. Microbiology

Semester wise Consolidated Common Scheme of Examinations for the Academic Sessions 2022-2023

Year / Semester	Number, Code or ID and Nomenclature of Paper			Duration of Exam. (in Hrs.)	Teaching Hrs / Week			Distribution of Assessment Marks						
	Number of Paper	Code / ID of Paper	Nomenclature of Paper					Continuous or Internal Assessment (30%)		Semester or External Assessment (70%)		Total		
					Th.	Pr.	Credit Point	Max. Marks	Min. Pass Marks	Max. Marks	Min. Pass Marks	Max. Marks	Min. Pass Marks	
1st Year I Semester	Paper-1.1	MB-511	General Microbiology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-1.2	MB-512	Cell Biology and Enzymology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-1.3	MB-513	Microbial Genetics	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-1.4	MB-514	Biochemistry and Microbial Physiology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-1.5	MB-515	Lab Course-I	6	-	8	4	--	--	100	50	100	50	
	Paper 1.6	MB-516	Lab Course-II	6		8	4	-	--	100	50	100	50	
	Total (I Semester)				24	32		24	120	48	480	212	600	260
1st Year II Semester	Paper-2.1	MB-521	Microbial Diversity	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-2.2	MB-522	Molecular Biology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-2.3	MB-523	Immunology and Immunotechnology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-2.4	MB-524	Tools and Techniques in Microbiology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-2.5	MB-525	Lab Course-III	6		8	4			100	50	100	50	
	Paper 2.6	MB-526	Lab Course-IV	6		8	4			100	50	100	50	
	Total (II Semester)				24	32		24	120	48	480	212	600	260
2nd Year III Semester	Paper-3.1	MB-631	Microbial Ecology and Environmental Microbiology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-3.2	MB-632	Fermentation Technology & Bioinformatics	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-3.3	MB-633	ELECTIVE I 1. Biofuel and bioenergy 2. Pharmaceutical microbiology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-3.4	MB-634	ELECTIVE II 1. Antimicrobial Resistance 2. Microbial nanotechnology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-3.5	MB-635	Lab Course-V	6	-	8	4	--	--	100	50	100	50	
	Paper-3.6	MB-636	Lab Course-VI (Based on electives I & II)	6		8	4			100	50	100	50	
	Total (III Semester)				24	32		24	120	48	480	212	600	260
2nd Year IV Semester	Paper-4.1	MB-641	Industrial Microbiology/Medical Microbiology	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-4.2	MB-642	Research Methodology, IPR & Bioethics	3	4	-	4	30	12	70	28	100	40	
	Paper-4.3	MB-643	Lab Course-VII	6	-	8	4	--	--	100	50	100	50	
	Paper-4.4	MB-644	Comprehensive viva voice	3	-		4	--	--	100	50	100	50	
	Paper-4.5	MB-645	Dissertation	3	-		8	--	-	200	100	200	100	
	Total (IV Semester)				18	16		24	60	24	540	256	600	280
	Grand Total (I + II + III + IV Semester)				90	112		96	420	168	1980	892	2400	1060

Rules & Regulations

Objectives of the Course:

Microbiology discipline deals the understanding of knowledge from basic to advanced level on the biochemistry, physiology, cell biology, ecology, evolution and clinical aspects of micro-organisms including the host response to these agents. Recent trends from the industry focus on production of totally new eukaryotic compounds like insulin, interferon and other recombinant products using micro-organisms at industrial scale. Many new recombinant vaccines are produced to replace crude vaccines and make them polyvalent to reduce the dosage. The Master of Science in Microbiology programme builds a strong platform on biological education and research. The programme is especially dedicated to the integration and consolidation of deep knowledge in the field of microbiology.

Duration of the Course:

The course for the degree of Master of Science in Microbiology shall consist of two academic years / sessions divided in to four equal semesters. The first academic year / session will comprise first and second semesters. The second academic year / session will comprise of the third and fourth semesters. Each semester shall comprise normally 90 working days. The course shall run on the regular basis.

Eligibility for Admission in M.Sc. First Semester:

- ❖ A candidate who has passed any one of the following examination from any University recognized by the UGC shall be permitted to take admission in M.Sc. First Semester to award M.Sc. degree in Microbiology from this University after completion of a course of study of two academic years divided in the four semester scheme of examination:
 - ❖ B.Sc. (Pass / Hons) under biological science stream with subjects: Microbiology, Applied Microbiology, Biotechnology, Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Genetics, Environmental Sciences, Bioinformatics, Pharmaceutical Science, food microbiology or etc.
 - ❖ Bachelor of Science and Education (B.Sc.-B.Ed.) with subject biology, chemistry, botany, zoology.
- ❖ Foreign students who are residing in India and are studying in Indian universities are also eligible to seek admission in this course after due screening.
- ❖ An applicant for the M.Sc. Microbiology examination, prosecuting a regular course of study leading to the Master of Science in Microbiology, shall not be permitted for doing any service or for giving any other regular examination simultaneously to earn a degree.
- ❖ No person shall be admitted to M.Sc. Microbiology if he/she has already passed M.Sc. Microbiology or equivalent examination of any University or statutory body. However, this restriction shall not be applicable to diploma / certificate holders.
- ❖ The candidate who has passed any part of M.Sc. Microbiology programme of any University or statutory body will not be admitted to M.Sc. Microbiology programme of this University on migration basis.

Minimum Marks required in Qualifying Examination:

- ❖ Qualifying examination passed from any recognised University which is situated in Rajasthan State:
 - General Category = 55%.
 - SC / ST / OBC / SBC or MBC = Min. Pass Marks
- ❖ Qualifying examination passed from any recognised University which is situated at outside the Rajasthan State:
 - All Categories = 60%.

Eligibility for Admission in M.Sc. Third Semester:

A candidate may be promoted in the next academic session (in odd semester *i.e.* III semester) if he/she has cleared collectively at least 50% of the papers of both semesters (*i.e.* semester I & II) of previous academic session with 50% of the aggregate marks. The candidate who does not fulfill the above condition will remain as an ex-student and will re-appear in the due paper examinations along with next odd/even semester examinations.

A candidate who has passed B.Ed. examination as a regular course of study after completing first and second semester examinations from this University shall also be eligible to take admission in third semester examination as a regular candidate.

Course Structure:

The Master of Science in Microbiology programme will consist of core and advanced courses of theory as well as practical which are compulsory for the students. **Third Semester consist of theory core and elective papers (I & II). Elective Papers MB-633 and MB 634 are being offered in semester III. The student would choose any one of elective I paper from MB-633 (i) and MB-633 (ii) and one elective II paper from MB-634 (i) and MB-634(ii). Fourth semester consist of theory papers, practical dissertation and comprehensive viva voce.**

Open elective:

This course is open to students of other Department of the University. The student of the M.Sc. Microbiology Programme can also take up an open elective being offered by any of the other Department of university of Kota or from Government online portal like SWAYAM, MOOC etc.

Course Number, Course Code or ID and Nomenclature:

Number of the course has been given in the Arabic number as Paper-1.1, Paper-1.2, and Paper-1.3 and so on. In the Paper-1.2, 1 represents the semester number and 2 represent the paper number. To give a code to a particular course, following sequence has been adopted:

“Abbreviation of the programme in upper case + nth number of year of study + nth number of semester of the programme + course number in Arabic number”

According to the above sequence, code of paper-IV of the first semester of postgraduate Microbiology programme shall be as “MB-514”. It is noted that the 5 represents here the fifth year of study because it is considered that the student has completed four years of study during his / her undergraduate programme *e.g.* B.Sc. pass course with three or B.Sc. Hons course with three / four years or B.Sc.-B.Ed. / B.Sc.-Tech. / B.Tech.*etc.* with four years. Therefore, the figure 5 represents the fifth year of study.

Nomenclature of the particular course has been given according to the nature or type of contents included in the Unit-I to Unit-V of course of study.

Maximum Marks and Credit Points:

Maximum marks of a theory and practical paper will be decided on the basis of their contact hours per week and subsequently their credit points. One teaching or tutorial hour per week will be equal to 01 credit point and will carry 25 maximum marks. Therefore, 4 teaching hours per week will be equal to 4 credit points and will carry 100 maximum marks for each theory paper / course. For calculating of credit points for practical papers, two contact hours per week for laboratory or practical work will be equal to one contact hour per week of theory paper and will carry 01 credit point. Therefore, 16 contact hours per week for practical work or laboratory work will be equal to 8 contact hours per week of theory paper and will carry 8 credit points. Therefore, 9 credit points per week for practical / laboratory work will carry 200 maximum marks.

Attendance:

Every teaching faculty, handling a course, shall be responsible for the maintenance of Attendance Register for candidates who have registered for the course. The teacher of the course must intimate the Head of the Department at least

seven calendar days before the last instruction day in the semester about the attendance particulars of all students. Each student should earn 75% attendance in the courses of the particular semester failing which he or she will not be permitted to sit in the end semester examinations. However, it shall be open to the authorities to grant exemption to a candidate who has failed to obtain the prescribed 75% attendance for valid reasons and such exemptions should not under any circumstance be granted for attendance below 65%.

Teaching Methodologies:

The classroom teaching would be through conventional lectures or use of OHP or power point presentations (PPT). The lecture would be such that the student should participate actively in the discussion. Student seminars would be conducted and scientific discussions would be arranged to improve their communicative skill. In the laboratory, instruction would be given for the experiments followed by demonstration and finally the students have to do the experiments individually. For the students of slow learners, special attention would be given.

Assessment Pattern:

The assessment of the students shall be divided into two parts in which first part is continuous assessment or internal assessment or mid-term assessment (30% weightage of the maximum marks) and second part is semester assessment or external assessment or end-term assessment (70% weightage of the maximum marks). Assessment pattern and distribution of maximum marks is summarized as given below:

(i) Continuous or Internal or Mid Term Assessment:

- (a) The continuous or internal or mid-term assessment (30% weightage of the maximum marks) for each theory paper shall be taken by the faculty members of the respective Departments during each semester. There will be three internal assessment tests (*i.e.* first internal assessment test or first mid-term test, second internal assessment test or second mid-term test and third internal assessment test) each of 10% weightage of maximum marks of each theory paper. Each internal assessment shall be of one hour duration for theory paper and shall be taken according to academic calendar which will be notified by the Department / University.
- (b) For practical papers, there will be no continuous or internal or mid-term assessment. There will be only one external or semester or end-term assessment (100% weightage of maximum marks).
- (c) A student who remains absent (defaulter) or fails or wants to improve the marks in the internal assessment may be permitted to appear in the desired paper(s) (only one time) in the same semester with the permission of the concern Head of the Department. A defaulter / improvement fee of Rupees 250/- per paper shall be taken from such candidates. Duly forwarded application of such candidates by the teacher concerned shall be submitted to Head of the Department who may permit the candidate to appear in the internal assessment after production of satisfactory evidence about the reason of his/her absence in the test(s) and deposition of the defaulter / improvement fee. A record of such candidates shall be kept in the Department.
- (d) Regular attendance of the student shall be considered in the internal assessment. Some marks for regularity shall be given to the student(s) who is/are taken classes regularly from the 5% weightage of the maximum marks. The 5% weightage of the maximum marks of regularity shall be taken from the weightage given for second internal assessment (10% weightage of maximum marks). After excluding the 5% weightage of regularity, the second internal assessment shall be of 10% weightage of maximum marks. If the attendance / regularity factor is similar for all the students, then it may be merged with the weightage of second internal assessment test (class test, home assignment, quiz, seminar, *etc.*) and then second internal assessment test shall be of 15% weightage of maximum marks.

- (e) Paper wise consolidated marks for each theory paper and dissertation / seminar (*i.e.* total marks obtained during various modes of internal assessment) obtained by the students (out of the 30% weightage of the maximum marks of the each paper) shall be forwarded (in two copies) by the Head of the Department to the Controller of Examinations of the University within a week from the date of last internal assessment test for incorporation in the tabulation register.
- (f) The consolidated marks obtained by the students be also made known to them before being communicated by the concerned Head of the Department to the University for final incorporation in the tabulation register. If any discrepancies are discovered or pointed out by the students, the same shall be looked into by the concerned faculty member and corrections made wherever necessary. The decision of the Head of the Department before the communication of marks to the University shall be final. No corrections shall be made in the internal assessment marks after the declaration of the result by the University.
- (g) Consolidated marks of internal assessment obtained out of the 30% weightage of maximum marks of each theory paper which will be communicated to the University shall be in whole number and not in fraction. Marks awarded for the various internal assessments in each paper shall be added up and then round off to the next whole number to avoid any fraction.
- (h) All test copies and other material related to the internal assessment shall also be sent to the Controller of Examinations of the University to keep in record as per the University guidelines.
- (i) The concerned Head of the Department shall be responsible for proper conduct of internal assessment tests and for communication of the consolidated marks to the University within the prescribed time.
- (j) The Head of the Department shall keep a record of the marks and also notify the same to the candidates immediately so that if any candidate is not satisfied with the award in any test or seasonal work, he / she should represent the matter to the higher authority.

(ii) Semester or External or End Term Assessment:

- (a) The semester or external or end-term assessment (70% weightage of the maximum marks) shall be three hours duration to each theory paper and twelve hours duration (spread over two days with 6 hours per day) for each practical paper and shall be taken by the University at the end of each semester.
- (b) The syllabus for each theory paper is divided into five independent units and question paper for each theory will be divided into three sections as mentioned below:
 - **Section-A** will carry 10 marks with one compulsory question comprising ten short answer type questions (maximum 20 words answer) taking two questions from each unit. Each question shall be of one mark.
 - **Section-B** will carry 30 marks with equally divided into five long answer type questions (answer about in 250 words). Paper setter shall be advised to set two questions from each unit and students are instructed to attempt five questions by selecting one question from each unit.
 - **Section-C** will carry 30 marks with equally divided into three long answer type questions (answer about in 500 words). Paper setter shall be advised to design total five questions by setting one question from each unit. Students are instructed to attempt any three questions.

- (c) The syllabus of practical paper is divided according to main streams of Microbiology. Marks shall be awarded on the basis of major & minor experiments, spotting, viva-voce, practical record, regularity factor, lab skills, maintain cleanness of workplace, etc.

Question Paper Pattern:

(A) Continuous or Internal or Mid Term Assessment:

30% weightage of Maximum Marks (30 Marks out of 100 Maximum Marks).

(i) First Continuous or Internal or Mid Term Assessment:

Format

Department of

College / University

Address.....

First Internal Assessment Test 20... - 20....

Class	:	Max. Marks	:	10 Marks
Semester	:	Duration of Exam.	:	
Subject	:	Date of Examination	:	
Paper	:	Name of Teacher	:	

Note: All questions are compulsory and marks are given at the end of the each question. Two or three sub-divisions may be given in the question.

Q. No. 1.
or

.....
4 Marks

Q. No. 2.
or

.....
3 Marks

Q. No. 3.
or

.....
3 Marks

(ii) Second Continuous or Internal or Mid Term Assessment:

(a) Attendance:

Marks shall be given by the faculty member in each paper according to its weightage.

5% weightage of Maximum Marks

Note:

If the attendance / regularity factor is similar for all the students, then it may be merged with the weightage of second internal assessment test (class test, assignment, quiz, etc.).

(b) Seminar / Presentation

5% or 10% weightage of Maximum Marks

Format

Department of

College / University

Address.....
Second Internal Assessment Test 20... - 20....

Class	:	Max. Marks	: 10 Marks
Semester	:	Duration of Exam.	:
Subject	:	Date of Examination	:
Topic/Paper	:	Name of Teacher	:

Seminar / Presentation
(Based on Curriculum)

Format

Department of
College / University
Address.....

Third Internal Assessment Test 20... - 20....

Class	:	Max. Marks	: 10 Marks
Semester	:	Duration of Exam.	:
Subject	:	Date of Examination	:
Topic/Paper	:	Name of Teacher	:

(a) Assignment:

(May be divided in parts or questions or may not be. It will be depending on the nature of assignment).

10% weightage of Maximum Marks

or

(b) Quiz:

(May be divided in parts or questions or may not be. It will be depending on the nature of quiz).

10% weightage of Maximum Marks

Or

(c) Excursion or Industrial visit or any other tool may be adopted for internal Assessment

10% weightage of Maximum Marks

(B) Semester or External or End Term Assessment:

70% weightage of Max Marks (i.e. 70 Marks out of 100 Max Marks).

Duration of Examination: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: The syllabus is divided into five independent units and question paper will be divided into three sections.

- **Section-A** will carry 10 marks with one compulsory question comprising ten short answer type questions (maximum 20 words answer) taking two questions from each unit. Each question shall be of one mark.
- **Section-B** will carry 30 marks with equally divided into five long answer type questions (answer about in 250 words). Paper setter shall be advised to set two questions from each unit and students are instructed to attempt five questions by selecting one question from each unit.

- **Section-C** will carry 30 marks with equally divided into three long answer type questions (answer about in 500 words). Paper setter shall be advised to design total five questions by setting one question from each unit. Students are instructed to attempt any three questions.

SECTION-A

Q. 1.

Unit-I

- (i) **1 Mark**
(ii) **1 Mark**

Unit-II

- (iii) **1 Mark**
(iv) **1 Mark**

Unit-III

- (v) **1 Mark**
(vi) **1 Mark**

Unit-IV

- (vii) **1 Mark**
(viii) **1 Mark**

Unit-V

- (ix) **1 Mark**
(x) **1 Mark**

SECTION-B

Unit-I

- Q. 2.** **6 Marks**
or
..... **6 Marks**

Unit-II

- Q. 3.** **6 Marks**
or
..... **6 Marks**

Unit-III

- Q. 4.** **6 Marks**
or
..... **6 Marks**

Unit-IV

- Q. 5.** **6 Marks**
or
..... **6Marks**

Unit-V

- Q. 6.** **6 Marks**
or
..... **6 Marks**

SECTION-C

Unit-I

Q. 7.	Unit-II	10 Marks
Q. 8.	Unit-III	10 Marks
Q. 9.	Unit-IV	10 Marks
Q. 10.	Unit-V	10 Marks
Q. 11.		10 Marks

Practical Examinations:

Continuous or Internal or Mid Term Assessment: *Not applicable in practical.*

External or Semester or End Term Assessment: **For all Lab Courses.**

Duration of Exam : 6 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100 Marks*

Distribution of Maximum Marks:

S. No.	Name of Exercise	Marks
1.	Exercise No. 1 : Major Experiment	20
2.	Exercise No. 2 : Major Experiment	20
3.	Exercise No. 3 : Minor Experiment	10
4.	Exercise No. 4 : Minor Experiment	10
5.	Exercise No. 5 : Spotting Experiment(5 spots)	15
6.	Laboratory Skills, Regularity, <i>etc.</i>	10
7.	Practical Record	5
8.	Viva-voce	10
Total Marks		100

Seminar :

The students shall compulsorily have to deliver an oral presentation on for continuous or internal or mid-term assessment in each semester. There will not be semester or external or end-term assessment for seminar.

Dissertation :

A dissertation shall be initiated at the end of the Semester III and continued during Semester IV. A dissertation may be undertaken in any research laboratories/industries/university department. The students shall compulsorily submit the certificate of completion and report to the Department during the practical examination. The marks will be awarded by the external examiner on the day of the practical examination on the basis of the experimental, presentation and viva-voce.

Minimum Pass Marks and Rules regarding Determination of Results:

Each semester shall be regarded as a unit for working out the result of the candidates. The result of each semester examination shall be worked out separately (even if the candidate has appeared at the paper(s) of the lower semester examination alongwith the papers of higher semester examination) in accordance with the following conditions:

- (i) A candidate, for a semester examination, shall be offered all the papers prescribed for that semester examination and besides he/she also shall be offered paper(s) not cleared by him/her at any of the lower

semester examination subject to the limitation that the number of un-cleared papers of the lower semester examinations shall not be exceed the total number of the papers prescribed for any one semester.

- (ii) The candidate shall be declared to have passed the examination, if the candidate secures at least 40% marks in each theory paper separately in continuous or internal or mid-term examination & semester or external or end-term examination and also separately 50% marks in each practical / project / dissertation / seminar with 50% aggregate marks of the maximum marksprescribed for each semester examination. There is no minimum pass marks for the practical record / notebook. However, submission of a practical record / notebook is a mandatory during the practical examination. The candidate should compulsorily attend viva-voce / presentation examination to secure pass in practical / project / dissertation / seminar.
- (iii) A candidate, who has been declared as failed/absent in one or more theory paper(s) at any odd semester examination shall be permitted to join the courses of study for the next higher semester *i.e.*permitted to join the course of second semester after first semester examination, permitted to join the course of fourth semester after third semester examination, permitted to join the course of sixth semester after fifth semester examination and so on and eligible to re-appear in that paper(s) as due paper(s) along with next higher semester (next year) examination provided that he/she must have cleared at least 50% of the papers (including practical / project / dissertation / seminar as one paper) collectively prescribed for the first and second semester examinations taken together for promotion to the third semester examination.
- (iv) A candidate may be promoted in the next semester (odd semester) if he/she has cleared collectively at least 50% of the papers of both semesters of previous academic session with 50% of the aggregate marks. The candidate who does not fulfill the this condition will remain in the same semester as an ex-student and will re-appear in the due papers examination along with next odd/even semester examinations.
- (v) If any student who is provisionally admitted in higher odd semester but could not secure prescribed minimum marks in previous semesters will be treated as ex-student and his/her admission fee will be carry forwarded to the next odd semester of forthcoming academic session.
- (vi) A candidate declared as failed in that particular paper he/she can re-appear for that paper in the next year examination as a due paper. However, the internal marks shall be carried forward for the total marks of the due examination. A candidate will not be allowed to re-appear in the practical examination.
- (vii) A candidate may be given only two additional chances for passing the semester thus maximum tenure for completing the two years' postgraduate course will be limited to four years, for three years postgraduate programme up to five years and so on.
- (viii) If the number of papers prescribed at the first and second or third and fourth semester examination is an odd number, it shall be increased by one for the purpose of reckoning 50% of the papers.
- (ix) A candidate who passes in 50% or more papers of the first and second semester examination, and thereby becomes eligible for admission to the third semester examination, but chooses not to do so and desires to appear in the remaining papers of first and second semester examination only or to re-appear in all the prescribed papers and practical/dissertation/seminar of the M.Sc. first and second semester examination will be permitted to do so on the condition that in the latter case his previous performance will be treated as cancelled.
- (x) If a candidate, who has been promoted to the next semester and wishes to improve his / her performance in the theory paper(s) of previous semester,can be permitted to do so in case of the theory papers only, not in practical / project / dissertation / seminar, belonging to the immediately preceding semesteronly

for one time in these papers in next odd/even semester examinations. In such a case, he/she shall have to appear in these papers alongwith the papers of his/her own semester.

- (xi) A candidate shall be declared as passed after the result of the fourth semester examination, if he/she cleared all papers of the all the four semesters and secure minimum 40% of the aggregate marks of the maximum marks in theory papers and 50% of the aggregate marks of the maximum marks for practical / dissertation / presentation / seminar prescribed for four semesters Master’s programme.
- (xii) In the case of an ex-student, the marks secured by him/her at his/her last examination as a regular candidate shall be taken into account except in cases where a candidate is re-appearing at the examination as a regular student and in that event he/she shall have to repeat the internal assessment test which will be finally accounted for working out his result.
- (xiii) A candidate who has failed at the M.Sc. third and fourth semester examination but has passed in at least 50% of the papers prescribed for the examination shall be exempted from re-appearing in a subsequent year in the papers in which he/she has passed.
- (xiv) If a candidate clears any paper(s) prescribed at the first and second semester (previous) and/or third and fourth semester (final) examination after a continuous period of three years, then for the purpose of working out his/her division, only the minimum pass marks shall be taken into account in respect of such paper(s) as are cleared after the aforesaid period provided that in case where a candidate requires more than 40% marks in order to reach the requisite minimum aggregate, as many marks out of those secured by him/her will be taken in to account as would enable him/her to make up the deficiency in the requisite minimum aggregate.
- (xv) In case the candidate is not able to clear his/her due paper(s) in the stipulated period as mentioned above (continuous period of three years), he/she may be given last one mercy attempt to clear due paper(s) subjected to approval of the Vice Chancellor or Board of Management.
- (xvi) The grace marks scheme shall be applicable as per University norms.

Classification of Successful Candidates:

The classification of successful candidates after last semester examination shall be as:

Description of Marks Obtained	Division / Result
• 80% and above marks in a paper.	Distinction in that paper.
• A candidate who has secured aggregate 60% and above marks	First Division
• A candidate who has secured aggregate 50% and above but less than 60% marks	Second Division
• A candidate who has secured aggregate 40% and above but less than 50% marks	Pass

Candidates who pass all the examinations prescribed for the course in the first instance and within a period two academic years in four semesters from the year / semester of admission to the course only are eligible for University Ranking. A candidate is deemed to have secured first rank provided he/she

- (i) Should have passed all the papers in first attempt itself.
- (ii) Should have secured the highest marks in the whole examination of the programme / course, or should have secured the highest cumulative grade point average (CGPA).

..... X X X

Syllabus

M.Sc. Microbiology First Semester Examination

Paper 1.1: MB-511-General Microbiology

Contact Hours / Week	: 4 Hours	Maximum Marks	: 100 Marks
Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours	Continuous/Internal/Assessment	: 30 Marks
		Semester Assessment	: 70 Marks

Note: The syllabus is divided into five independent units and question paper will be divided into three sections.

- **Section-A** will carry 10 marks with 01 compulsory question comprising 10 short answer type questions(maximum 20 words answer) taking two questions from each unit. Each question shall be of one mark.
- **Section-B** will carry 25 marks with equally divided into five long answer type questions (answer about in 250 words). Paper setter shall be advised to set two questions from each unit and students are instructed to attempt five questions by selecting one question from each unit.
- **Section-C** will carry 35 marks with five long answer type questions comprising one compulsory question of 15 marks and four questions of 10 marks each. Students are instructed to attempt total three questions with one compulsory question (answer about in 500 words) and any two more questions (answer about in 400 words) out of remaining four questions. Paper setter shall be advised to design question paper covering from all five units..

Note: Contents of each unit may be completed into 15-18 lectures or contact hours which also include revisions, seminars, internal assessments, etc.

UNIT I

15-18L

Overview of history of Microbiology: Contribution of Antonie Von Leeuwenhoek, Needham, Redi, Spallanzini, Tyndal, Joseph Lister, Paul Ehrlich, Edward Jenner, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch, Alexander Fleming, Scope of Microbiology.

Microbial World: Classification system and distinctive characters of major groups: Fungi, Algae, Protozoa, Viruses, Viroids and Prions.

Microbial Taxonomy: Taxonomy, Bergey's manual of systematic bacteriology. Classification of microbes on the basis of phenotypic and genotypic characters. Aptamers for detection of pathogens.

UNIT II

15-18L

Principles, function and application of Microscopy: Light, Dark field, Phase Contrast, Fluorescence interference, Confocal and Electron (transmission and scanning) Microscopy. Hanging drop, Wet mounting Method.

Stains and Staining Techniques: Definition of Auxochrome, Chromophores, dyes, Classification of Stains, Mechanism of Gram's, Capsule, Endospore, Flagella, Acid fast staining.

UNIT III

15-18L

Concept of asepsis: Definition of Sterilization, disinfection, Sanitization, Antisepsis, Sterilants and Fumigation. Physical methods: Moist and Dry heat, Pasteurization, Tyndallization, Radiation, Filtration. Chemical Methods: Phenol and its Derivatives, Aldehyde, Heavy metal, Halogens. Culture Media, Isolation Techniques, Maintenance and Preservation of pure cultures.

UNIT IV

15-18L

Bacterial Morphology: size, shape and arrangement, glycocalyx, capsule, flagella, fimbriae and pili. Composition and detailed structure of gram positive and gram negative cell walls, spheroplasts, protoplasts, and L-forms. Ribosomes, mesosomes, inclusion bodies, nucleoid, chromosome and plasmids. Endospore: structure, formation, stages of sporulation. Methods of reproduction in bacteria and new cell formation. Microbial Growth curve and its kinetics and growth yield. Determination of cell mass and cell number. Environmental factors affecting growth. Antibiotics their classification and Mechanism.

UNIT V

15-18L

Innovations in microbiology for human welfare: Impact of microbes on the genome project, microbial biosensors, Nanomedicines, molecular diagnostics. Probiotics microbes. Application of Artificial intelligence and machine learning in microbiology. Microbes as a bio warfare agent, Microbes in the space.

Text/Reference books:

1. Microbes : Concepts & Applications- P.S. Bisen, Mousumi Debnath, Godavarthi B.K.S. Prasad , John Wiley & Sons Publication 2012.
2. Brock Biology of Microorganisms, 14th Edition. Michael T. Madigan, John M. Martinko, Paul V. Dunlap and David P. Clark.
3. Bergey's manual of systematic bacteriology. George M. Garrity, David R. Boone, Richard W. Castenholz.
4. Molecular Diagnostics: Promises & Possibilities 2010. Mousuni Dabnath , G.B.K.S. Prasad P.S. Bisen.
5. General Microbiology by S. B. Sullia, 2017, Oxford Publisher's.
6. Prescott, L.M., J.P Harley and D.A Klein, 2007. Microbiology VII Ed. McGraw Hill,
7. Davis R.Y. E.A. Adeberg and J.L. Ingram, 1991 General Microbiology
8. Stainer .General Microbiology, V Ed., Printice Hall of India Pvt, Ltd. New Delhi
9. Ronald M. Atlas 1997. Principles of Microbiology. II Ed. Mc Graw Hill Pub.
10. Salle A.J., Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology.
11. Microbiology Vol. I & II. Power and Dagainawala
12. Microbiology. P.D. Sharma.
13. Microbiology: An Introduction. Tortora GJ, Funke BR, and Case CL.

Cell signaling and signal transduction pathways-Signalling molecules and their receptors. Function of cell surface receptors MAPK/ERK pathway, cAMP dependent pathway, IP₃/DAG Pathway.

UNIT III

15-18L

General properties, structure, classification and nomenclature of enzymes. Enzyme activators, co-enzymes, co-factors and prosthetic groups in enzyme catalysis, Enzyme and substrate specificity. Enzyme activation, zymogens, multi-enzymes complexes and multifunctional enzymes. Mechanism of Enzyme Action.

UNIT IV

15-18L

Factors affecting enzyme activity. Steady state kinetics: Methods of estimation of rate of enzyme catalyzed reaction with special reference to Michaelis-menton kinetics.

Enzyme inhibition and its kinetics: Reversible and irreversible inhibition, competitive, non competitive and uncompetitive, mixed, partial, substrate and allosteric inhibition.

UNIT V

15-18L

Isoenzymes and its physiological significance, Ribozymes and Abzymes.

Enzyme engineering: Chemical modification of enzymes: methods of modification of primary structure, catalytic and allosteric properties, use of group specific reagents. Enzyme Immobilization Enzymes in non conventional media, Enzymes sensors, Enzymes as analytical reagents.

Text/Reference books:

1. Biochemistry: Lubert Stryer
2. Biochemistry: Lehninger
3. Microbial Physiology: Moat, Foster and Spector
4. Molecular biology of the cell: Bruce Alberts et al.
5. Cell and molecular biology: Gerald Karp.
6. Cell and molecular biology: P.K. Gupta.
7. Molecular cell biology: By Lodish
8. The Cell: Cooper.
9. Enzyme: Copeland.
10. Enzyme Technology: M F Chaplin and D C Bucks.
11. Enzymology and Enzyme Technology: S M Bhatt.
12. Essentials of Biochemistry: Dr Pankaja Naik, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers

M.Sc. Microbiology
First Semester Examination

Paper1.3: MB-:513- Microbial Genetics

Contact Hours / Week : 4 Hours	Maximum Marks	: 100 Marks
Duration of Examination : 3 Hours	Continuous/Internal/Assessment Semester Assessment	: 30 Marks : 70 Marks

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- **Section-A** will carry 10 marks with 01 compulsory question comprising 10 short answer type questions(maximum 20 words answer) taking two questions from each unit. Each question shall be of one mark.
- **Section-B** will carry 25 marks with equally divided into five long answer type questions (answer about in 250 words). Paper setter shall be advised to set two questions from each unit and students are instructed to attempt five questions by selecting one question from each unit.
- **Section-C** will carry 35 marks with five long answer type questions comprising one compulsory question of 15 marks and four questions of 10 marks each. Students are instructed to attempt total three questions with one compulsory question (answer about in 500 words) and any two more questions (answer about in 400 words) out of remaining four questions. Paper setter shall be advised to design question paper covering from all five units.

Note: Contents of each unit may be completed into 15-18 lectures or contact hours which also include revisions, seminars, internal assessments, etc.

UNIT-I

15-18L

Introduction to Molecular Genetics. Cell cycle. DNA structure and types. Superhelicity in DNA. Law of DNA constancy, Cot curve and C value paradox, DNA renaturation kinetics and T_m value determination and interpretation, Repetitive DNA, Satellite DNA, Selfish DNA, DNA Compaction.

UNIT-II

15-18L

Recombination: Types of recombination, Models for Homologous recombination, Molecular mechanism of homologous recombination, Homologous recombination in eukaryotes, Molecular mechanism and biological role of site specific recombination. Transposable elements in prokaryotes.

UNIT-III

15-18L

Plasmid: types and their significance. Conjugation and chromosomal mobilization. E. coli as model prokaryotes: Conjugation by *E. coli* F factor. (Structure of F factor and regulation of F-factor fertility), F-prime conjugation, Hfr and chromosomal mobilization.

UNIT-IV

15-18L

Transformation: Mechanism of natural competence and transformation in *Bacillus subtilis*, *Streptococcus pneumoniae* and *Haemophilus influenzae*. Transformation by artificial competence. Gene linkage and mapping by transformation. Transduction- specialized and generalized transduction and its applications.

UNIT-V

15-18L

Regulation of gene expression: Operon concept, catabolite repression, positive and negative regulation: inducers and co-repressors. Negative regulation in *E. coli* lac operon. Positive regulation in *E. coli* ara operon; regulation by attenuation of his and trp operons.

Text/Reference books:

1. Genetics of Bacterial by Sheela Shrivastava, 2013 Springer Publisher.
2. Concepts of genetics: Klug and Cummings
3. Genetics: From Genes to Genomes: Leland Hartwell, Leroy E. Hood, Michael L. Goldberg
4. Genetics: Analysis and Principles (3rd Edition): Brooker
5. Gene cloning : T.A. Brown
6. Cell and molecular Biology : P.K. Gupta.

M.Sc. Microbiology
First Semester Examination

Paper 1.4 MB- 514- Biochemistry and Microbial Physiology

Contact Hours / Week : 4 Hours Maximum Marks : 100 Marks

Duration of Examination : 3 Hours Continuous/Internal/Assessment : 30 Marks
Semester Assessment : 70 Marks

Note: The syllabus is divided into five independent units and question paper will be divided into three sections.

- **Section-A** will carry 10 marks with 01 compulsory question comprising 10 short answer type questions(maximum 20 words answer) taking two questions from each unit. Each question shall be of one mark.
- **Section-B** will carry 25 marks with equally divided into five long answer type questions (answer about in 250 words). Paper setter shall be advised to set two questions from each unit and students are instructed to attempt five questions by selecting one question from each unit.
- **Section-C** will carry 35 marks with five long answer type questions comprising one compulsory question of 15 marks and four questions of 10 marks each. Students are instructed to attempt total three questions with one compulsory question (answer about in 500 words) and any two more questions (answer about in 400 words) out of remaining four questions. Paper setter shall be advised to design question paper covering from all five units..

Note: Contents of each unit may be completed into 15-18 lectures or contact hours which also include revisions, seminars, internal assessments, etc.

UNIT I **15-18L**
Water, acid, base and buffers, pH and pH indicators, Solutions, Redox potential, Hydrogen bonding; Hydrophobic, Electrostatic and Vander Waal forces. Scope and importance of biochemistry . Bioenergetics and metabolism: Basic concepts. First and second law of thermodynamics. High energy phosphate compounds. Biological redox reactions, Biological reducing power and its role in biological system.

UNIT II **15-18L**
Carbohydrate and glycobiology: Structure, properties and functions of carbohydrates. Gluconeogenesis, Glycogenolysis, Glycolysis. Citric acid cycle, Electron transport system, Oxidative phosphorylation, inhibitors of oxidative phosphorylation. Chemiosmotic theory of ATP, Glyoxalate Cycle, Pentose phosphate pathway, E-D pathway, Amphibolic and Anapleurotic reaction, Photosynthesis: Oxygenic and an-oxygenic.

UNIT III **15-18L**
Amino acids: structure, classification, properties and functions. Amino Acid Metabolism- Overview of amino acid metabolism, Biodegradation of amino acids – deamination, transamination, decarboxylation, glutamine and glutamic acid pathway, urea cycle, uric acid biosynthesis. Protein structure (primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary). Ramachandran plot. Protein degradation and Targeting.

UNIT IV **15-18L**
Lipids: classification, structure, properties and functions. Steroids: Structure of steroid nucleus, biological role of cholesterol.
Lipid Metabolism- Biodegradation of fatty acids, beta – oxidations of fatty acids. Ketone bodies production during starving and diabetes.
Biosynthesis of fatty acids – Acetyl-CoA carboxylase reaction, Fatty acid synthase complex, biosynthesis of palmitate. Biosynthesis of triacylglycerols, Biosynthesis of cholesterol, Prostaglandins .

Biological Nitrogen Fixation: Nitrogen fixing organisms, difference in symbiotic and non symbiotic fixation. Oxygen Protection mechanisms. nif gene organization and regulation

UNIT V

15-18L

Nucleic acids: structure and properties. Nucleic Acid: Biosynthesis and degradation of Purines and Pyrimidines. Coenzymes and cofactors: Role and mechanisms of action of NAD⁺/NADP⁺, FAD, lipoic acid, thiamine, Pyrophosphate, Biotin, Pyridoxal Phosphate, B₁₂ co-enzymes and Metal ions with specific examples. Water and Fat soluble vitamins; Structure, distribution, interaction and functions.

Text/Reference books:

1. Advances in Microbial Physiology, 2020 editor: Robert Poole
Elsevier Publisher
2. Wilson K. and Walker J. (2008). Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Cambridge University Press.
3. Nelson D and Cox MM. (2009). Principles of Biochemistry. W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
4. Voet D and Voet JG. (2003). Biochemistry. John Wiley and sons New York.
5. Zubay G (2000). Biochemistry. W. C. Brown, New York.
6. Berg J, Tymoczko J, Stryer L (2001). Biochemistry. W. H. Freeman, New York.
7. Moat AG and Foster J W (2003). Microbial Physiology. John Wiley and Sons, New York.
8. Robert K., Murray M.D., Granner D.K., Mayes P.A. and Rodwell V.I. Harper's Biochemistry. McGraw-Hill/Appleton and Lange.
9. Biochemistry U, Satya Narayan.
10. Biochemistry: Lehninger
11. Fundamental of biochemistry by A.C. Dev.
12. J.L. Jain, Biochemistry.
13. Elements of biochemistry by H.R. Shrivastava.

M.Sc. Microbiology
First Semester Practical Examination
Paper 1.5 MB- 515 Lab Course-I

1. Good Microbiology laboratory practices: Laboratory safety (Dos and Don'ts), hazard from chemicals, handling of cultures and chemicals, disposal of chemicals and cultures.
2. Introduction to different Glass wares used in Microbiology Laboratory.
3. To learn handling of different instruments and Equipments used for culture and Sterilization.
4. Techniques of pure culture isolation-pour plate, spread plate, streaking.
5. Preparation of Basic Liquid and Solid media for cultivation of bacteria and fungi.
6. Isolation and Enumeration of microorganisms from Air (plate exposure method), Soil and Water (serial dilution method)
7. To perform different staining methods to study morphological and structural characteristics of bacteria and fungi a. Gram Staining b. Acid fast staining c. Fungal staining (Lacto-phenol cotton blue) d. Spore staining e. Flagella staining f. Capsule staining (Negative staining)
8. To check motility of bacteria by hanging drop and semi solid agar methods
9. To learn culture preservation techniques (Agar slants, stabs and glycerol stocks)
10. Calibration of an ocular micrometer for different objectives of microscope.
11. Measurement of microorganisms by the use of an ocular micrometer.
12. To study microorganisms under dark and phase contrast microscope.
13. To study activity of disinfectants.
14. Bacterial growth curve-serial dilution, plating and turbidity measurement.
15. Standard qualitative analysis of water (microorganisms).
16. Antibiotics sensitivity test.
17. Study the effect of colchicine on the mitotic division of the Onion root tip .
18. Identification and study of cancer cells by photomicrographs.
19. Study of different stages of mitosis and meiosis.
20. Urease estimation by titrimetric method.
21. Urease estimation by colorimetric method.
22. Acid Phosphatase estimation.
23. Alkaline Phosphatase estimation.
24. Estimation of amylase.
25. Study of enzyme kinetics – calculation of V_{max} , K_m , K_{cat} values

M.Sc. Microbiology
First Semester Practical Examination
Paper 1.6 MB- 516 Lab Course-II

1. Triple Sugar Iron Test.
2. IMViC Test
3. Oxidase test
4. Casein hydrolysis.
5. Urease test
6. H₂S Production
7. Catalase Test.
8. Separation of compounds by paper chromatography
9. Thin layer chromatography: Amino acids, lipids, mixture of dyes.
10. Qualitative estimation of lipid, carbohydrates & proteins.
11. Qualitative analysis of Biomolecules.
12. Colorimetry: To determine the association constant of a given indicator colorimetrically and to prepare the buffer solutions in pH range of 2.2 to 8.0
13. Spectrophotometry: To find out absorption spectrum of given chromophore and /or oxidised and reduced forms (NAD, NADH).
14. Chlorophyll-a concentration measurement with acetone method using spectrophotometer
15. Separation of sub cellular organelles by differential centrifugation.
16. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of proteins.
17. Isolation of plasmid & genomic DNA.
18. Separation of DNA by gel electrophoresis.
19. To induce mutation by UV radiations and to exhibit DNA repair by photo reactivation.
20. To isolate and produce UV induced auxotrophic mutants by replica plating method.
21. Study of sex linked gene inheritance.
22. Estimating gene frequencies in human population,
23. Recombination in Bacteria.
24. To check purity and quantity of DNA by Spectrophotometric method.

M.Sc. Microbiology
Second Semester Examination
Paper 2.1: MB-521 Microbial Diversity

Contact Hours / Week : 4 Hours	Maximum Marks	: 100 Marks
Duration of Examination : 3 Hours	Continuous/Internal/Assessment Semester Assessment	: 30 Marks : 70 Marks

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UNIT- I

15-18L

Evolutionary (Phylogenetic) tree of microorganisms. Classification of microorganisms – Haeckel’s three kingdom concept, Whittaker’s five kingdom concept, Three domain concept of Carl Woese, Classification systems-artificial, natural and phylogenetic, Classification and salient features of bacteria according to the Bergey’s manual of determinative bacteriology.

UNIT II

15-18L

Fungi: Recent Trends in fungal systematics (Alexopolus & Mims), Fungi(habitat, nutritional requirements, fungal cell ultrastructure, thallus organization and aggregation, fungal wall structure and synthesis, asexual reproduction, sexual reproduction, Life cycle) , heterokaryosis Parasexuality and Heterothallism. Economic Importance (Agriculture, Environment, Industry, Medicine, Food, Biodeterioration, Mycotoxins).

UNIT III

15-18L

Algae: Definition, occurrence, Classification upto class level, Ultra-structure, Reproduction and Life cycle. Economic importance (Agriculture, Industry, Environment and Food)
Protozoa(Occurrence,classification ,Ultrastructure, Reproduction, Economic importance).
Virus (Definition, Structure, multiplication and replication,Capsids). Virus related agents–Viroids, Prions.
Bacteriophages: Structure, Life cycle –Lytic & Lysogenic

UNIT IV

15-18L

Characteristics of important genera and physiology of: Chemoautotrophic and Methanogenic eubacteria, Gram negative aerobic eubacteria, Gram positive bacteria (Mycobacteria), Enteric group and related eubacteria, Gram negative anaerobic eubacteria, Gram negative eubacteria- Rickettsia, Chlamydia and Spirochaetes. Gram positive eubacteria- Unicellular endospore forming eubacteria, Actinomycetes.

UNIT V

15-18L

General Characters, Classification, Adaptations and Physiology of Archaeobacteria: methanogens, Acidophiles, Halophiles, Thermoacidophiles.

Cyanobacteria: General characters , Ultra structure, Reproduction and Economic importance. Photosynthetic eubacteria : Anoxygenic and oxygenic photosynthesis, Sulfur or NonSulfur Bacteria (purple and green), Mollicutes. Gram positive fermentative eubacteria. Bdellovibrio and its interperiplasmic growth cycle.

Text/Reference books:

1. Michael T. Madigan, John M. Martinko, Paul V. Dunlap and David P. Clark, Brock Biology of Microorganisms, 13th Edition, Pearson Education, Limited, 2011.
2. Microbial Diversity : Principles of microbial diversity. James W. Brown. Wiley Blackwell Publishers. 2014.
3. Microbes : Concepts & Applications- P.S. Bisen, Mousuns Debnath, Godavarthi B.K.S. Prasad , Wiley Blackwell . John Wiley & Sons Publication 2012.
4. Pelczar, M.J., Chan E.C.S. and Krieg, N.R., Microbiology –Application based approach, 5th edition, Mc Graw Hill, 2009.
5. Tortora, G. Microbiology: An Introduction-Benjamin Cummings, 10th Edition, 2009.
6. Willey J, Sherwood and Woolwerton C, Prescott, Harley and Klein's, Microbiology, 8th Edition, McGraw Hill International, 2010.
7. Singh, Pandey, Jain. A text Book of Botany, 2016

M.Sc. Microbiology
Second Semester Examination
Paper 2.2 MB-522- Molecular Biology

Contact Hours / Week : 4 Hours Maximum Marks : 100 Marks

Duration of Examination : 3 Hours Continuous/Internal Assessment : 30 Marks
Semester Assessment : 70 Marks

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UNIT I

15-18L

The nature of Genetic material: The structure of DNA and RNA. Organization of Microbial Genomes, Organization of Eukaryotic Genomes, Chromatin arrangement, nucleosome and solenoid structure of DNA. Genetic code. introduction of Central dogma.

UNIT II

15-18L

DNA Replication: DNA replication in prokaryotes and eukaryotes- Initiation, elongation and termination. Enzymology of replication. Regulation of replication. code.Proofreading of DNA with reference to specific enzymes and co-factors.Mutations: Types of Mutations and mutagens. Molecular mechanisms of induced mutation, DNA damages and it repair pathways.

UNIT III

15-18L

Transcription: Transcription machinery of prokaryotes and eukaryotes -initiation, elongation and termination, various transcription enzymes and cofactors. Operon Models.Transcription eukaryotes -initiation, elongation and termination. Types of RNA polymerase. Regulation of transcription. Promoters, enhancers, silencers, activators

UNIT IV

15-18L

Translation: Mechanisms of translation in prokaryotes and eukaryotes- initiation, elongation and termination. RNA processing: splicing, capping and polyadenylation, rRNA and tRNA, processing, RNA Editing, RNAi: miRNAs and siRNA, Post-transcriptional gene regulation. Ribozymes.

UNIT V

15-18L

Genetic Engineering: Principle and basic tools and application. Gene cloning vectors: DNA sequencing methods,Genelibraries,Human genome project ,Genetic disorders. Genetically modified organisms, IPR,Transgenic Technology. Antisense technology. Nanotechnology, DNA nanotechnology. Stem cell technology.

Text/Reference books:

1. Molecular Biology: D. Freifelder
2. Molecular biotechnology: Glick.
3. Gene VII: Lewin Benjamin(Oxford)
4. Molecular Cell Biology: J.Darnell, H.Lodhis&D.Baltimore (W.H.Freeman&Co.)
5. Genetics: From Genes to Genomes by Leland Hartwell, Leroy E. Hood, Michael L.Goldberg
6. Genetics: Analysis and Principles (3rd Edition) :Brooker
7. Gene cloning :T.A.Brown
8. Genetic Engineering :Nicoll
9. Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering: P.K.Gupta

Autoimmunity–mechanism and diseases. Tumor immunology: cancer, oncogenes, tumor antigens, immune response to tumors, tumor evasion of the immune system, immunodiagnosis. . Immunodeficiencies: congenital and acquired . Immune response to SARS-Cov-2.

UNIT-V

15-18L

Antigen- Antibody interaction - Agglutination, Precipitation, Immunofluorescence, ELISA, Radioimmunoassays; Immunoblotting, Immunofluorescence, Flow cytometry, Protein microarrays, *In vivo* methods: skin test and their applications. Epitope mapping, Detection of immune complex. Hybridoma Technology: Monoclonal antibodies production. Antibody engineering: Chimeric and Humanized monoclonal antibodies.

Text/Reference books:

1. Essentials of Immunology, Author- Roitt, I.M., ELBS. Blackwell Scientific Publishers, London.
2. Immunology II Edition, Author- Kuby, J. WH., Freeman and Company, New York.
3. Immune Response Activation and Immunomodulation. Edit by R.K. Tyagi & P.S. Bisen, 2019. Intechopen .com
4. Immunology. Author- Klaus D. Elgert ,Wiley-Liss. NY.
5. Text Book on Principles of Bacteriology, Virology and Immunology, IX Edition (5 volumes). Topley and Wilson's, Edward Arnold, London.
6. The Experimental Foundations of Modern Immunology. Authors- Clark, V.R., John Willey and Sons, Incl.
7. Fundamental Immunology. Author – W.E. Paul, Raven Press, New York.
8. Fundamentals of Immunology. Authors – R.M. Coleman, M.F. Lombord and R.E. Sicard 2nded. C. Brown publishers.
9. Immunology. Authors – D.M. Weir and J. Steward 7thEd. (1993).
10. Immunology : Shailendra Sharma.
11. Immunology: C.V.Rao.

M.Sc. Microbiology
Second Semester Examination

Paper 2.4: MB-524-Tools and Techniques in Microbiology

Contact Hours / Week : 4 Hours Maximum Marks : 100 Marks

Duration of Examination : 3 Hours Continuous/Internal/Assessment : 30 Marks
Semester Assessment : 70 Marks

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UNIT- I **15-18L**

Microscopy: Microscopes types, use of techniques of preparing specimens, resolving power, optical microscope-Basic idea of light microscopy, Types- bright field, dark field, ultra-violet, fluorescence and phase-contrast microscopes, confocal microscopy Electron microscope. TEM, SEM.

UNIT – II **15-18L**

Centrifugation techniques: - Differential, gradient, zonal or band and isopycnic density gradient centrifugation. Chromatography:Basic principles and applications: absorption, exclusion, ion-exchange, partition and affinity chromatography; GLC, HPLC,fast protein liquid chromatography and gas-liquid ion-exchange chromatography.

UNIT – III **15-18L**

Electrophoresis: principle, types and applications. Pulse field GE, Denaturing gradient GE, Temperature gradient GE, SDS-PAGE electrophoresis, Iso- electric focusing and 2D gel electrophoresis.
Nucleic acid hybridizations Technique: colony, plaque, dot blot, southern, northern and western blotting,*In situ* hybridization, Microarray technology.

UNIT- IV **15-18L**

DNA sequencing techniques: Sanger-Coulson method, Maxam Gilbert method and next generation sequencing.
Polymerized Chain Reaction: PCR -steps, Types of PCR and its applications.

UNIT-V **15-18L**

Spectroscopy: Principles, instrumentation and applications:Colorimetry,UV-visible spectroscopy,Infrared Spectroscopy, fluorescence Spectroscopy.
Characterization and Methods:FTIR, NMR, ESR., Mass Spectroscopy (types of ion source, analyzers and detectors), GC-MS, MALDI-TOF. X Ray Microanalysis, Techniques with radioisotopes: GM counter, Scintillation counter, Autoradiography, RIA.

Text/Reference books:

1. Introduction to Instrumentation in Life Sciences. P.S. Bisen & Anjana Sharma . 2013. CRC

- Press. Taylor & Francis group
2. Wilson K. and Walker J. (2008). Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Cambridge University Press.
 3. Molecular Diagnostics: Promises & Possibilities 2010. Mousuni Dabnath, G.B.K.S. Prasad P.S. Bisen.
 4. Nelson D and Cox MM. (2009). Principles of Biochemistry. W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
 5. Voet D and Voet JG. (2003). Biochemistry. John Wiley and sons New York.
 6. Zubay G (2000). Biochemistry. W. C. Brown, New York.
 7. Life Science in tools and Techniques: P.S. Bisen and Shruti Mathur, S. Chand Publication
 8. Berg J, Tymoczko J, Stryer L (2001). Biochemistry. W. H. Freeman, New York.
 9. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: Williams
 10. A Biologist Guide to Principle and Techniques: Willson K. and Gounding K.H.
 11. Biochemical Techniques theory and practice: White R.
 12. Molecular biotechnology-Glick
 13. An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry: Plummer D.T.

M.Sc. Microbiology
Second Semester Practical Examination
Paper 2.5 MB- 525Lab Course III

1. Isolation cultivation and morphological studies of Actinomycetes.
2. Isolation cultivation and morphological studies of fungi.
3. Study of *Rhizopus*, *Penicillium*, *Aspergillus*, *Saccharomyces* using temporary mounts.
4. Study of *Spirogyra* and *Chlamydomonas*, *Volvox* using temporary mounts
5. Study of the following protozoans using permanent mounts/photographs:
Amoeba, *Entamoeba*, *Paramecium* and *Plasmodium*.
6. Isolation and enumeration of bacteriophages (PFU) from water/sewage sample.
7. To isolate genomic DNA from bacteria.
8. DNA: a) Isolation of DNA (nuclear and Mt)
 - i. Agarose gelelectrophoresis
 - ii. Demonstration of DNA modifications
 - iii. Restriction endonuclease digestions and separation of fragments by gel chromatography
9. Isolation of total cellular RNA from suitable organisms (yeast, plant, animal cells)
10. Isolation of total m RNA from suitable organisms.
11. To isolate total RNA and mRNA from bacteria.
12. Thermal melting of DNA
13. To perform SDS-PAGE for separation of proteins in given sample.
14. Blotting Techniques.
15. Fragment separation by restriction endonuclease enzyme.
16. Isolation of plasmid DNA -i) minipreparation ii) large scale isolation.
17. DNA ligation, transformation of *E.coli*.
18. Culture of *E.coli* cells & plasmid isolation
19. Preparation of competent cells.
20. Calcium chloride mediated transformation.

**M.Sc. Microbiology
Second Semester Practical Examination
Paper 2.6 MB- 526Lab Course IV**

1. To prepare soluble antigen by different methods.
2. To demonstrate various routes of immunization in mice.
3. To prepare serum and plasma from blood.
4. To precipitate immunoglobulins by ammonium sulphate and to determine total protein contents.
5. To determine Blood group and Rh factor by slide agglutination test
6. Estimation of haemoglobin content.
7. To determine Total Leukocyte Count (TLC) for given blood sample
8. To determine Differential Leukocyte Count (DLC) for given blood sample using Leishmans stain.
9. To perform Widal agglutination test (slide and tube) for diagnosis of typhoid.
10. To perform Ouchterlony double diffusion test for detection of antigen and antibody reaction and to demonstrate relationship between antigens.
11. To perform Radial immuno-diffusion test for detection of antigen and antibody reaction and for quantification of antigens.
12. To perform immuno-electrophoresis for separation of antigens and for detection of antigen and antibody reaction
13. To perform Rocket immuno-electrophoresis for detection of antigen and antibody reaction
14. To perform ELISA for assay of antibodies in serum sample against given antigen.
15. To perform DOTELISA.
16. Study of Laboratory Instruments
17. Ion exchange and gel filtration chromatography.
18. Separation of subcellular organelles by differential centrifugation .
19. Separation of blood cells by density gradient centrifugation.
20. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of proteins.
21. To perform PCR for amplification of target DNA segment (or gene).
22. Electrophoretic separation of DNA in agarose gel.
23. SDS PAGE for protein separation.
24. Blotting Techniques.
25. Restriction Digestion.
26. Demonstration of DNA fingerprinting,
27. Gel documentation of DNA, RNA and proteins

